

Zoning for TOD: The Who, What, Where, When, and Why. May 27, 2021

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Who?





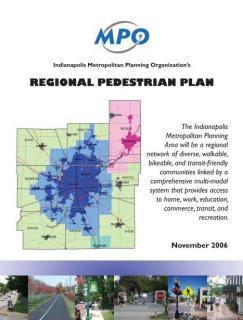


WHO?

Zoning for TOD







DMD – Land Use & Zoning Authority

INDYGO – Transit Provider + Grantee

IMPO - Convene + Inform + Plan + Fund

What?

All transport is developmentoriented, and all development is oriented toward some transport mode. If you want that mode to be public transit, then you need to plan development — not just its layout but also its location - with transit in mind, just as all urban planning did before 1945. That's all that the term transit-oriented development says, and all that it should mean."

Jarrett Walker

WHAT?

Zoning for TOD

Possible Approaches

Approach #1 - Status Quo

No changes to the ordinance.

Approach #2 - Strategic Text Amendments

Make strategic amendments to existing zoning districts to protect and better enable walkable and transit-supportive development patterns; improved status quo.

Approach #3 - Overlay District

Proactively apply an overlay district to transit station areas to limit unproductive, noncontributing uses and development patterns.

Approach #4 - Amend & Rezone

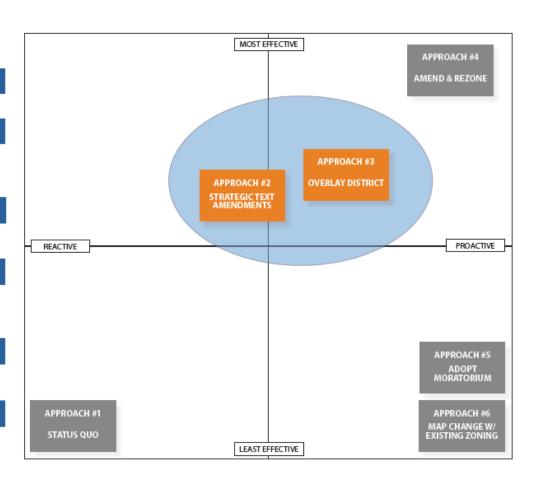
Amend the districts to ensure walkable and transit-supportive patterns, prohibit non-contributing and unproductive patterns, and use commissionsponsored rezoning.

Approach #5 - Adopt Moratorium

Suspend or delay development while best approach is prepared and implemented.

Approach #6 - Map Change w/ Existing Zoning

Utilize existing zoning districts to initiate Commission-sponsored rezoning to property along the transit corridors.



WHAT?

Zoning for TOD

- A mix of land use activities in one place
- A mix of **HOUSING OPTIONS** type and price point
- PEDESTRIAN-SCALED
- A WALKABLE ENVIRONMENT
- A connected street network
- PUBLIC SERVICES and amenities close to homes
- Varying degrees of **DENSITY** and **INTENSITY**
- Accommodating parking in a way that minimizes the negative impacts on a place

Where?

BRT Transit Access
Indianapolis, IN

Taxable Value per Acre (\$)

< 10,000 10,001 - 50,000

50,001 - 100,000

100,001 - 200,000

200,001 - 400,000 400,001 - 600,000

600,001 - 800,000

800,001 - 1,000,000

1,000,001 - 3,000,000

3,000,001 - 5,000,000

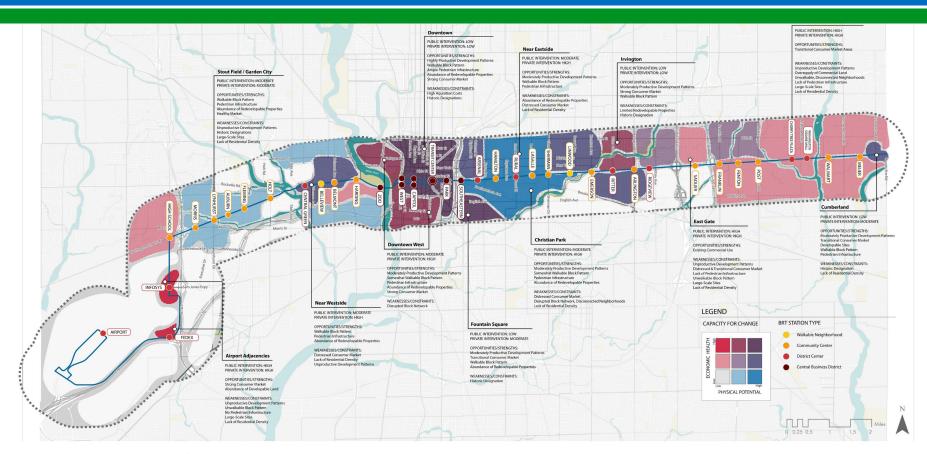
5,000,001 - 10,000,000

> 10,000,001

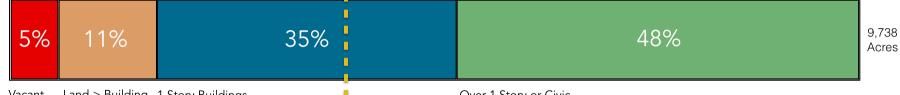


WHERE?

Zoning for TOD



CAPACITY FOR CHANGE



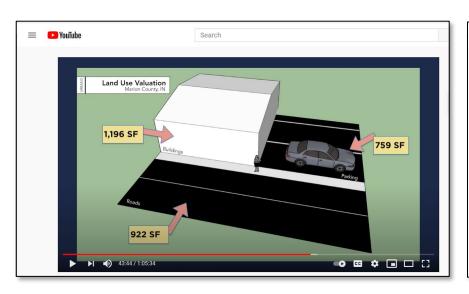
Land > Building 1 Story Buildings Vacant

Over 1 Story or Civic

WHERE?

Zoning for TOD

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xlJ9ioq3GZY





57% of all households within ¼ mile of the Blue Line have 1 or no cars!

More than 60% of the land along the Blue Line is consumed by parking & roads.



WHEN?

Zoning for TOD













2010

HUD-DOT Sustainable Communities Challenge Grant 2015

TOD Strategic Plans 2016

Plan 2020: Bicentennial Agenda 2017

Land Use
Pattern Book

+
Marion
County Land
Use Plan

2018

FTA TOD Pilot Program Planning Grant

WHEN?

Zoning for TOD

- April 19 May 18
 Public Review & Comment Period
- Wednesday, May 19
 Metropolitan Development Commission Voted
- Monday, June 7
 Introduction to City-County Council
- Monday, June14
 Metropolitan & Economic Development Committee
- Monday, July 12
 City-County Council Vote (adoption date)
- Wednesday, September 1
 Effective date



WHY?

Zoning for TOD

From a Local Governance Perspective:

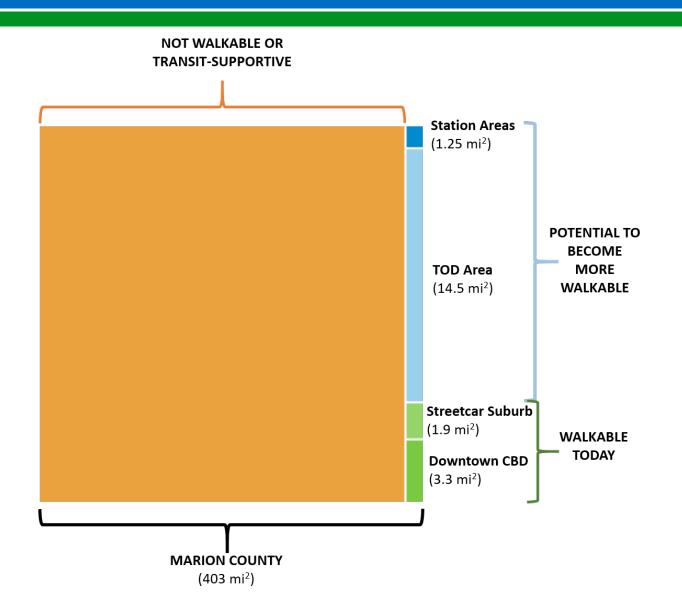
- 1. Non-contributing land uses (e.g. gas stations) and development patterns (e.g. big box retail) are allowed everywhere
- 2. Transit-supportive development is difficult to get approved
- 3. We lose ground every day figuratively and literally.

From IndyGo's Perspective:

1. INCREASE AND PROMOTE TRANSIT RIDERSHIP

- Maintain (or improve) our land use and economic development score for our Blue Line Small Starts grant application
- 3. Strengthen the land use/transit connection

WHY? Zoning for TOD



WHY? Zoning for TOD

If Indy could leverage even \$50 of new TOD investment for every public dollar

invested in the Red Line (\$96.3 Million), the city would see more than

\$4.8 Billion

in new development along the line in less than 10 years.

That's a larger economic impact than 39 years of Indiana sporting events, including: the 2012 Super Bowl, <u>ten</u> NCAA Final Four games, <u>seven</u> Big Ten Championship games, <u>eighteen</u> Olympic trials, and others,

combined

Prepared by: Greenstreet, Ltd.
Prepared for: Indianapolis MPO

Source: Institute for Transportation Development Policy; Indiana Sports Corp.



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